

### Financial Executives International Webcast Series:

## An In-Depth Look at Maryland's Business Climate

### **Duane Carey**

- President, Maryland Free Enterprise Foundation
- President, IMPACT Marketing & PR



### Maryland Free's Mission:

# To improve Maryland's business climate and economy...





### Who is Maryland Free?







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The "Free State" is Not So Free

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5 Bad-for-Business Bills from Other States, Coming Soon to a Legislature Near You!



**Our Expertise** 

Government + Politics Legislation + Regulation Commerce

### About Us

Maryland Free is a statewide, nonpartisan political research and education organization supported by corporations, trade associations, chambers of commerce, small businesses, and individuals. We were founded in 1983 as Maryland Business for Responsive Government and changed our name in 2019 to better reflect our mission. The purpose of Maryland Free is to: INFORM Maryland's businesses, elected officials, and the general public about the political and economic climate needed to foster economic development and job creation in Maryland. IMPROVE the role of business in Maryland's public policy. PROVIDE support for pro-business candidates. ENABLE business to hold politicians accountable for the state's economic well-being -like no other organization-through Maryland Free's evaluations of the voting records of Maryland's state legislators Read more

More 🗸



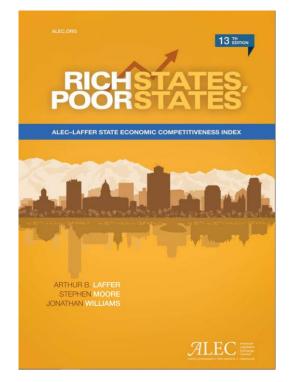
- Which factor is more determinant of a state's business climate?
  - A. Corporate income tax rate
  - B. Personal income tax rate

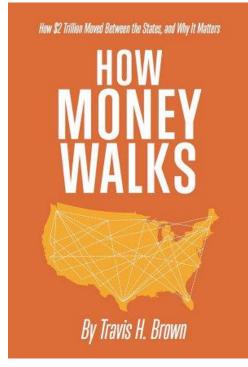




### Must-Reads:

NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLER DR. ARTHUR B. LAFFER STEPHEN MOORE REX A. SINQUEFIELD TRAVIS H. BROWN AN INQUIRY into THE NATURE AND CAUSES of the WEALTH OF STATES HOW TAXES, ENERGY, AND WORKER FREEDOM CHANGE EVERYTHING WILEY







### The Case for Pro-Business:

### Maryland 2020 ALEC-LAFFER STATE ECONOMIC COMPETITIVENESS INDEX

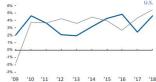




Economi Outlook Rank

Economic Performance Rank (1=best 50=worst) A backward-looking measure based on the state's performance (equal-weighted average) in the three important performance variables shown below. These variables are highly influenced by state policy.

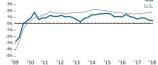




Absolute Domestic Migration -147,651 Rank: 42 Cumulative 2009-2018

(in thousands) -10 -15 -20 --25 --30 --35 -'09 '10 '11 '12 '13 '14 '15 '16 '17 '18

Non-Farm Payroll Employment Cumulative 2008-2018 6.4% Rank: 27





Economic Outlook Rank (1=best 50=worst)

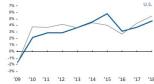
Variable	Data	Rank	
Top Marginal Personal Income Tax Rate	8.95%	44	
Top Marginal Corporate Income Tax Rate	8.25%	38	
Personal Income Tax Progressivity (change in tax liability per \$1,000 of income)	\$8.95	26	
Property Tax Burden (per \$1,000 of personal income)	\$27.21	20	
Sales Tax Burden (per \$1,000 of personal income)	\$12.83	8	
Remaining Tax Burden (per \$1,000 of personal income)	\$22.74	43	
Estate/Inheritance Tax Levied?	Yes	50	
Recently Legislated Tax Changes (2017 & 2018, per \$1,000 of personal income)	-\$1.07	4	
Debt Service as a Share of Tax Revenue	5.2%	15	
Public Employees Per 10,000 of Population (full-time equivalent)	502.9	17	
State Liability System Survey (tort litigation treatment, judicial impartiality, etc.)	69.7	27	
State Minimum Wage (federal floor is \$7.25)	\$11.00	40	
Average Workers' Compensation Costs (per \$100 of payroll)	\$1.33	12	
Right-to-Work State? (option to join or support a union)	No	50	
Number of Tax Expenditure Limits (0=least/worst 3=most/best)	0	34	

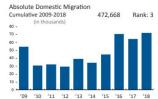
### North Carolina 2020 ALEC-LAFFER STATE ECONOMIC COMPETITIVENESS INDEX

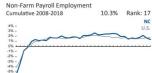


Economic Performance Rank (1=best 50=worst) A backward-looking measure based on the state's performance (equal-weighted average) in the three important performance variables shown below. These variables are highly influenced by state policy.

State Gross Domestic Product 36.4% Rank: 25 Cumulative Growth 2008-2018 7% -









NC

### '09 '10 '11 '12 '13 '14 '15 '16 '17 '18

### Top Marginal Personal Income Tax Rate Top Marginal Corporate Income Tax Rate 2.50% 4

Variable

Economic

Outlook Bank



Data Rank

5.25% 21

	Personal Income Tax Progressivity (change in tax liability per \$1,000 of income)	\$7.53	19
	Property Tax Burden (per \$1,000 of personal income)	\$22.58	10
8	Sales Tax Burden (per \$1,000 of personal income)	\$23.79	28
	Remaining Tax Burden (per \$1,000 of personal income)	\$16.45	23
	Estate/Inheritance Tax Levied?	No	1
	Recently Legislated Tax Changes (2018 & 2019, per \$1,000 of personal income)	-\$0.84	6
	Debt Service as a Share of Tax Revenue	5.0%	12
	Public Employees Per 10,000 of Population (full-time equivalent)	549.9	36
	State Liability System Survey (tort litigation treatment, judicial impartiality, etc.)	70.9	16
	State Minimum Wage (federal floor is \$7.25)	\$7.25	1
	Average Workers' Compensation Costs (per \$100 of payroll)	\$1.84	32
	Right-to-Work State? (option to join or support a union)	Yes	1
8	Number of Tax Expenditure Limits (0=least/worst 3=most/best)	1	14





- What is MD's top marginal personal income tax rate?
  - A. 0.00%
  - B. 5.25%
  - C. 5.75%
  - D. 8.95%





- Does Maryland levy an:
  - A. Estate tax
  - B. Inheritance tax
  - C. Both
  - D. Neither





### The Case for Pro-Business (cont'd):

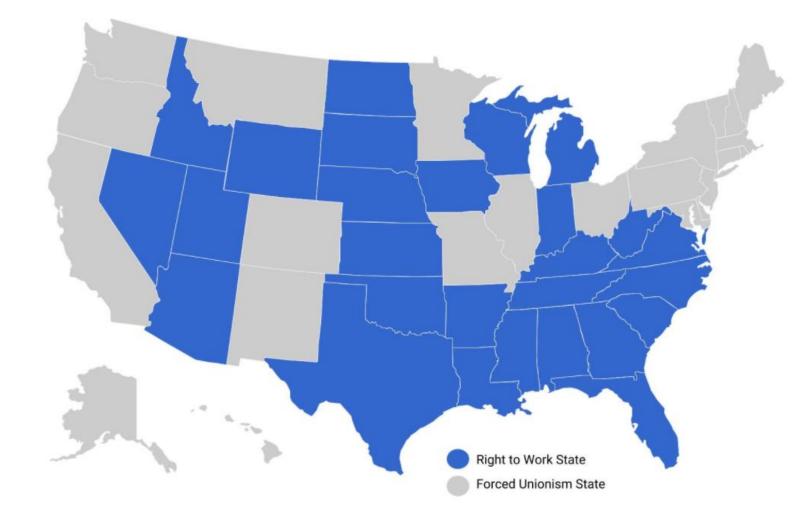
Maryland	North Carolina	Florida	Virginia				
Lost 148,000	+472,668	+1,139,015	Lost 30,217				
8.95%	5.25%	0.00%	5.75%				
Yes	No	No	No				
40 <sup>th</sup> (very high; 40 <sup>th</sup> best out of 50 states)	1 <sup>st</sup>	23 <sup>rd</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>				
No	Yes	Yes	Yes				
	Lost 148,000 8.95% Yes 40 <sup>th</sup> (very high; 40 <sup>th</sup> best out of 50 states)	CarolinaLost 148,000+472,6688.95%5.25%YesNo40 <sup>th</sup> (very high; 40 <sup>th</sup> best out of 50 states)1 <sup>st</sup>	CarolinaLost 148,000+472,668+1,139,0158.95%5.25%0.00%YesNoNo40th (very high; 40th best out of 50 states)1st23rd				



- How many states in the US have Right To Work laws?
  - A. 0-10
  - B. 11-20
  - C. 21-30
  - D. 31-40
  - E. 41-50









### 

PUBLICATION	RANKING
Rich States Poor States ALEC	37 <sup>th</sup> – Economic Outlook
Site Selections Magazine	43 <sup>rd</sup> – Business Tax Climate Rate
U.S. News	26 <sup>th</sup> – Best States for Economy
<u>Forbes.com</u>	34 <sup>th</sup> – Best States for Business
ChiefExecutive.net	35 <sup>th</sup> – Best States for Business
<u>CNBC</u>	31 <sup>st</sup> – Top States for Business
<u>USA Today</u>	9 <sup>th</sup> – Best Business-friendly States
SeekCapital.com	45 <sup>th</sup> – Best and Worst States to Start a Business
WalletHub	40 <sup>th</sup> – Best and Worst States to Start a Business
Tax Foundation	44 <sup>th</sup> – Business Tax Climate
INCFile	44 <sup>th</sup> – Best and Worst States to Start a Business
<u>Stacker</u>	40 <sup>th</sup> – Best States to Start a Business
The Balance	43 <sup>rd</sup> – Best and Worst States for Business





- A one-way U-Haul rental from San Francisco to Houston costs \$4,575. How much does it cost to go from Houston to San Francisco?
  - A. Less
  - B. The same
  - C. More





### Migration Studies: U-Haul

• Maryland ranks 45th in the U-Haul index, meaning only five states are less of a destination.

One-Way 26-Ft. T	ruck Rental Rates, June 2019	U-Haul Cost	Ratio
From:			
Los Angeles	Houston	\$3,965	4.1
Houston	Los Angeles	\$967	
San Francisco	Houston	\$4,575	4.1
Houston San Francisco		\$1,115	
Los Angeles Dallas		\$3,790	3.3
Dallas Los Angeles		\$1,138	
San Francisco	San Francisco Dallas		3.3
Dallas San Francisco		\$1,282	





### Moving Out

The top outbound states for 2020 were:

- 1. New Jersey
- 2. New York
- 3. Illinois
- 4. Connecticut
- 5. California
- 6. Kansas
- 7. North Dakota
- 8. Massachusetts
- 9. Ohio
- 10. Maryland





	INBOUND	PRIMARY REASON FOR MOVING	OUTBOUND
<	9.02%	RETIREMENT	26.89%
	2.46%	HEALTH	4.25%
	23.77%	FAMILY	19.81%
	7.38%	LIFESTYLE	11.79%
	56.56%	JOB	41.98%





INBOUND	AGE RANGES	OUTBOUND
23.33%	<18 TO 34	15.20%
15.00%	35 TO 44	15.69%
15.00%	45 TO 54	14.22%
20.00%	55 TO 64	31.37%
26.67%	65 OR OLDER	23.53%





	INBOUND	INCOME	OUTBOUND	
	5.50%	\$0 TO \$49,999	6.90%	
<	14.29%	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	7.59%	>
	14.29%	\$75,000 TO \$99,999	15.86%	
	29.67%	\$100,000 TO \$149,999	22.76%	
	36.26%	\$150,000 OR MORE	46.90%	





- Can you name your delegate(s) and senator?
  - A. Yes
  - B. No



## Accountability



Welcome to Vote Jobs Maryland!

Learn about your legislators and how they voted FOR or AGAINST JOBS.

Call or email them right from the VOTE JOBS MARYLAND App.





NOVEMBER 2020 | VOLUME 35 | MARYLANDFREE.ORG ROI JANUARY 19, 2020 Start of COVID-19 outbreak in the U.S. HOW MARYLAND'S 188 LEGISLATORS VOTED ON BILLS IMPORTANT TO BUSINESS AND JOBS FEBRUARY 2020 Maryland unemployment rate is 3.3% MARCH 16, 2020 overnor Hogan declares State of Emergency MARCH 17, 2020 Maryland General Assembly Passes \$32B Kirwan Bill MARCH 23, 2020 All non-essential businesses closed MARCH 30, 2020 overnor Hogan issues Stay-at-Home order APRIL 2020 Maryland unemployment rate triples to 10.1% MAY 7, 2020 Governor Hogan vetoes Kirwan Bill and many others that would raise taxes during a recession. **E**They are pushing the largest tax increase in history that would destroy everything we've done for five years. It would destroy our economy. This one tax increase is higher than all 43 of the [former Gov. Martin] O'Malley tax increases added together. - Lawrence J. Hogan Jr. Governor of Maryland



### 

### Legislators' Actual Votes

	4 35 18 59 12 18 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10													
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			2020	2019 SCORE	
Allegany, Garrett, & Washington Counties 1 George C. Edwards (R) *	+	-	+	+			-	+	-	+	-	56%	83%	84%
Washington County 2 Andrew A. Seratini (R) *	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	44%	91%	88%
Frederick County 3 Ronald N. Young (D)	+	-	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	-	20%	27%	30%
Carroll & Frederick Counties 4 Michael J. Hough (R) *	+	-	+	+	-	•	-	+	-	+	-	50%	92%	89%
Carroll County 5 Justin D. Ready (R) *	+	-	+	+	+		-	+	-	+	+	70%	85%	94%
Baltimore County 6 Johnny Ray Salling (R) *	+	-	+	+			-	+	-	+	-	56%	92%	91%
Baltimore & Harford Counties 7 J.B. Jennings (R) *	+	-	+	+		+	-	+	-	+	-	60%	92%	90%
Baltimore County 8 Katherine A. Klausmeier (D)	+	-	-			+	-	+	-	+	-	40%	31%	59%
Carroll & Howard Counties 9 Katie Fry Hester (D)	+	+		-		•	-	-	-	-	-	22%	23%	23%
Baltimore County 10 Delores G. Kelley (D) 11 Shelly L. Hettleman (D)	+++	:	:	:	<b>.</b> +	÷	:	:	:	:	:	10% 20%	33% 15%	35% 24%
Baltimore & Howard Counties 12 Clarence K. Lam (D)	+	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	11%	27%	26%
Howard County 13 Guy J. Guzzone (D)	+											11%	23%	30%
Montgomery County														
14 Craig Zucker (D)	+	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	11%	23%	22
15 Brian J. Feldman (D)	+	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	23%	279
16 Susan C. Lee (D)	+	-	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	-	20%	23%	23
17 Cheryl C. Kagan (D)	1.	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	11%	21%	38
<ol> <li>Jeff Waldstreicher (D)</li> <li>Benjamin F. Kramer (D)</li> </ol>	+	-	-	-	+		-	-	-	-	-	20% 10%	25% 25%	22
20 William C. Smith, Jr. (D)	1Ŧ	11	1	1			1	1	2	11	1	20%	25%	22
Anne Arundel & Prince George's Counties		-	-	-	_		-	-	-	-	-	2070	0/0	
21 James C. Rosapepe (D)	+	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	11%	23%	31'
Prince George's County														
22 Paul G. Pinsky (D)	0	0	-	0			-	0	0	0	-	0%	14%	25
23 Douglas J.J. Peters (D)	+	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	11%	25%	30
24 Joanne C. Benson (D)	+	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	10%	25%	33
25 Melony G. Griffith (D)	+	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	11%	23%	28
26 Obie Patterson (D)	+	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	11%	20%	29
Calvert, Charles, & Prince George's Counties 27 Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr. (D) **	0	0	-	0			o	0	0	0	0	0%	27%	52
Charles County 28 Arthur Ellis (D)	+	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	11%	21%	179



Creators

VS.

Job

# Choosing Bills to Score

DestroyersPromote free market

- Decrease taxation
- <u>Positive</u> bias toward businesses & business owners...

- Increase regulation
- Intercede between employers & employees
- Control prices
- Choose winners & losers
- Establish bad precedent
- Increase legal liability



### **How Money Walks**

 $\mathbf{0}$ HOW MONEY WALKS ABOUT EXPLORE THE DATA NEWS NEWSLETTER VIDEOS Wealth Gained (Lost), in billions: \$15 \$2 \$5 Canada (\$2) (\$15) (\$12) (\$8) (\$5) \$8 \$12 For many years now the IRS has been tracking the migration Click on a state to see a detailed report. of Americans and their income across state and county lines. Every year they produce a detailed report on the tax migration of Americans, showing the amount of people and E 3 NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR L . How Money Walks maps this great migration of American income and raises important questions about American tax policy and how it profoundly affects growth and development Why did so much wealth walk? Did people vote with their Did money walk because the opportunity to keep more Ottawa How does taxing personal income affect economic Which states "won" which states "lost" and why? These questions are explored in How Money Walks through State unimpeachable IRS data mapped by state and metropolitan San area. And the answers suggest a simple correlation: the key to accumulating working wealth for any state is a pro-growth tax policy, and that means not taxing personal income. Click on the map to get started! San Diedo Mexico Cuba Mexico City Dominican Republic Taerto Rico Guatemala Honduras +Nicaragua Caracas Costa Rica Panama Google Map data ©2021 Google, INEGI Terms of Use



**IRS Tax Migration** 

personal income talked?

income that moved.

in our country:

feet?

growth?

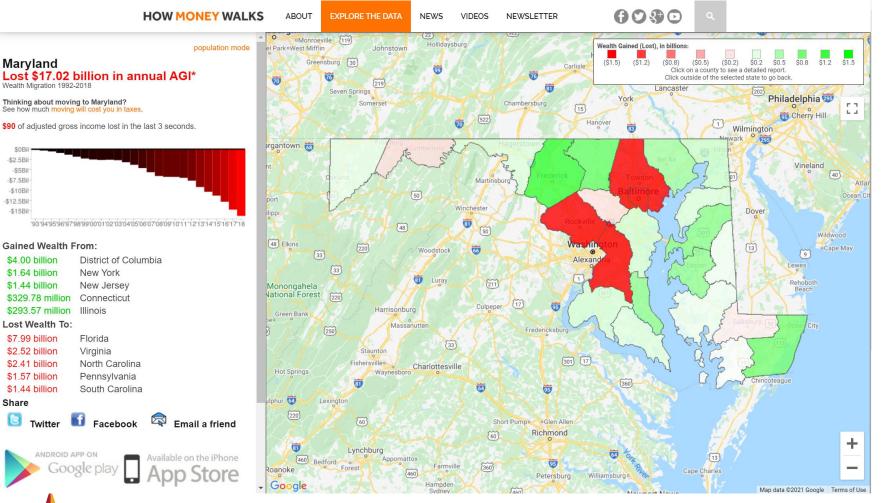


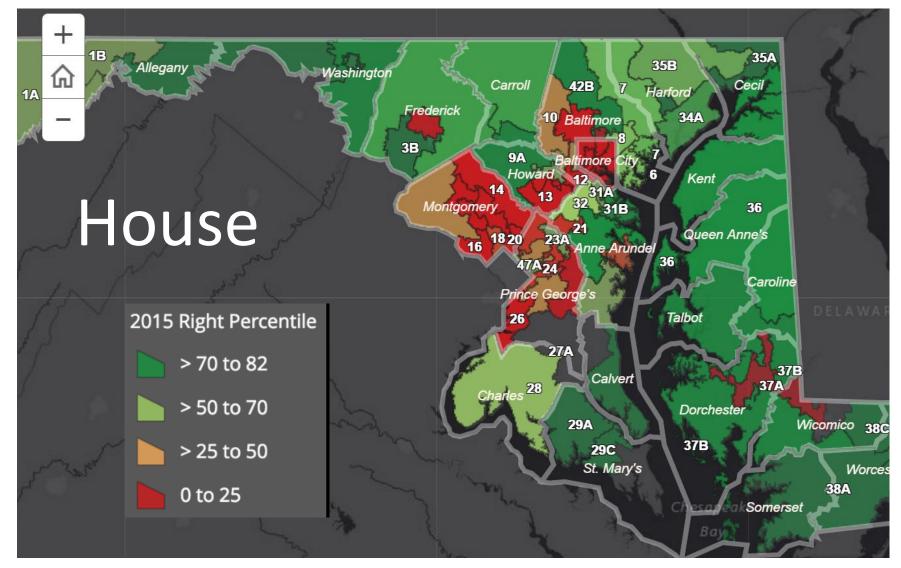
- To which state do we lose the MOST wealth?
  - A. Virginia
  - B. North Carolina
  - C. South Carolina
  - D. Texas



### How Money Walks

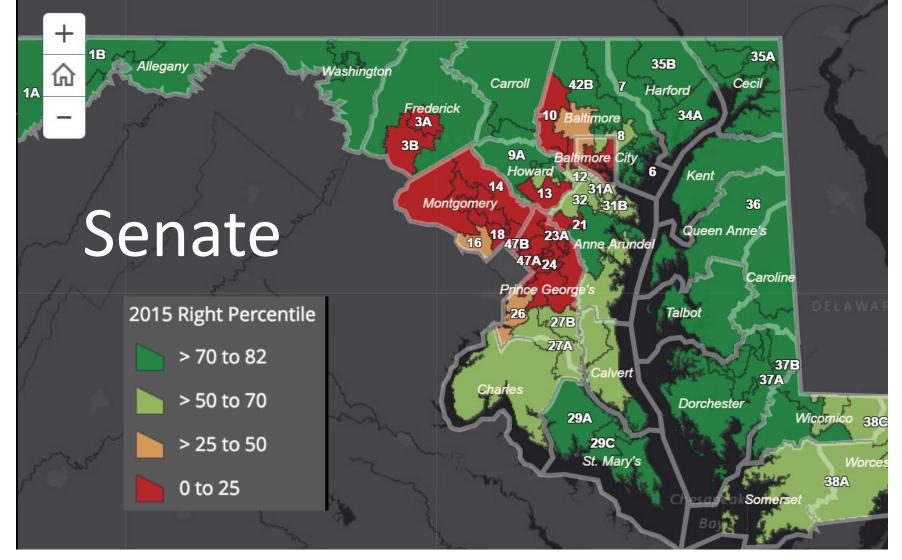
MARYLAND FREE









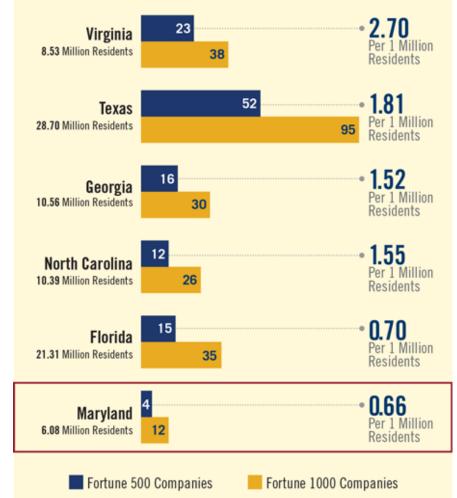








### The Maryland Free Political Action Committee (PAC)



By authority The Maryland Free Political Action Committee, Mark Cissell, Treasurer.





## 2020 General Assembly

- Shortened session
- "Modernize our tax code"
- Massive spending increases how to pay for them??
- Continuing theme...
- 42/141, 15/47





### Vetoes

- 2019 Governor's Vetoes
  - Two-man crew upheld, special-ordered indefinitely
  - Ban the Box overturned
- 2020 Governor's Vetoes
  - HB 732: Digital advertising tax. Also, increases tax on cigs and other tobacco, and imposes 12% tax on e-cigs
  - HB 1300: Blueprint for Maryland's Future (Kirwan bill). \$3.8B annual spending mandate
  - HB 932: 21<sup>st</sup> Century Economic Fairness Act. Digital download tax on every article, book, song, video, etc.





- Will the General Assembly override Governor Hogan's veto of the Kirwan bill?
  - A. Yes
  - B. No





## **Digital Services Taxes**

Search Engine Land SEO SEM LOCAL RETAIL GOOGLE BING SOCIAL RESOURCES LIVE MORE EVENTS

### SEM

## Advertisers to absorb Google's digital services taxes in UK, Austria, Turkey

What to consider before Google starts passing the taxes onto advertisers in November.

Ginny Marvin on September 1, 2020 at 10:06 am

Google notified advertisers Tuesday of new fees coming for ads that run in the UK, Turkey or Austria. The company is passing on the new digital services taxes (DST) in the three countries.

What's changing? Starting November 1, advertisers running ads in these countries will be charged an additional:

- 2% in the UK.
- 5% in Austria.
- 5% in Turkey.

In addition, "The new fees will be subject to any taxes, such as sales tax, VAT, GST, or QST that apply in your country. Any taxes, such as sales tax, VAT, GST, or QST that apply in your country will be charged

### Google to raise ad fees to cover Austrian tax: source

AFP news@thelocal.at @thelocalaustria

1 February 2020 12:51 CET+01:00 Share this article

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Photo: AFP

American tech giant Google will ramp up charges to its advertisers to cover the costs of a new Austrian tax, a source close to the company said on Saturday.





## Passed-Enrolled (Favorable)

- SB 397: Data Center Bill
  - equipment is tax exempt if at least \$5M in property
- SB 751: Apprenticeship Start-Up Act of 2020
  - eliminates termination date of income tax credit and increases it from \$1,000 to \$3,000 per apprentice
- SB 523: Pass-Through Entities Imposition Tax
  - allows PTEs to elect to be taxed at entity level instead of individual level





## Passed-Enrolled (Unfavorable)

- HB 722/SB 434: Occupational Safety & Health Heat Stress Standards
  - Sec of Labor must develop and adopt regulations by 10/1/22 to protect employees from heat-stress
- SB 1028: Balancing the State Budget
  - Referendum on the November statewide ballot allowing the General Assembly to usurp the Governor's budgeting power. They can change his allocations if they don't increase total amount.





## Failed, but... (1 of 3)

- HB 565: Business and Economic Development Tax Credits Termination, Alteration, and Evaluation
  - Sought to strip tax credit programs: Enterprise Zones, R&D tax credit, One Maryland, Opportunity Zones, Cybersecurity tax credit, among many others. Passed House.
- HB 988: Business Recycling Reporting Requirements
  - Requiring businesses to submit an annual recycling report and establish a civil penalty for not doing so
- HB 712: Leave With Pay Family Bereavement Act
  - Bereavement leave for employees of businesses with 15 or more employees; passed House, died in Senate Finance





# Failed, but... (2 of 3)

- HB 473: Throwback Rule
  - Combined Reporting, which passed the House in a party-line vote but no action in Senate Budget & Tax. Requires businesses to include all sales in the numerator of the sales factor for determining corporate income tax if product is shipped from or to Maryland. Passed House.
- HB 223: End Ineffective Business Subsidies Act of 2020.
  - Would have eliminated: Enterprise Zones, One Maryland tax credit, Opportunity Zone Enhancement program, and the biotech investment incentive.





## Failed but... (3 of 3)

- HB 224/SB 263: Opportunity Zone Tax Deduction Reform Act
  - Required a person to add back to their AGI the amount of capital gains excluded under the federal Qualified Opportunity Zones Program. Passed House in party-line vote. Did not move in Senate Budget & Tax.
- HB 1628: Sales and Use Tax Rate Reduction and Services
  - Would have expanded the sales and use tax to ALL services in the state, while also reducing the tax rate from 6% to 5%. Died in committee 22-0 after massive public outcry.





#### Pro-Business but Failed (1 of 3)

- HB 747/SB933: State and Local Procurement Payment Practices
  - Required state agencies to pay in 15 days instead of 30
- SB 157: Employers of Ex-Offenders Liability Immunity
  - Liability protection for employers who have hired exoffenders





### Pro-Business but Failed (2 of 3)

- HB 220: Income Tax Credit Employment of Apprentices -Extension
  - Extends for 5 years Income tax credits for employing apprentices
- HB 594: Sales and Use Tax Vendor Collection Credit Job Training
  - vendor collection credit for job training entities, such as Goodwill Industries
- HB 163: Labor and Employment Labor Organizations Right to Work
  - Prohibits forced unionism



#### 

# Pro-Business but Failed (3 of 3)

- HB 1021/SB 906: Paid Leave (Maryland Healthy Working Families Act) Seasonal Temporary Workers
  - Would have increased from 106 to 120 days of employment the amount of time an employer is not required to provide paid leave
- HB 869: Corporate Income Tax Rate Reduction
  - From 8.25% to 7.75% in 2021, 7.25% for 2022, 6.75% for 2023, and 6.25% thereafter.
- HB 1198: Income Tax Credit Small Businesses Student
  Interns
  - At least 20 hours/week x 3 mos., \$2,500 per intern up to \$7,500











- Hogan \$1.1B tax decrease for retirees
- SB 210 COVID-19 immunity
- Both peace order bills back with same sponsors.











- Combined reporting is back. And throwback rule.
- Carbon tax bill to help pay for Kirwan. Imposes taxes on fuel distributors and prohibits them from passing taxes to ratepayers. HB 33, SB 76.
- Multiple tax-increase bills coming.

#### http://mgaleg.maryland.gov/





- HB 215. Tax on investment management services on individuals. 17% of a PTE income that is attributed to investment management services. Hearings today: 1:30 in the House, 11 in the Senate.
- Every employer required to give employees two hours paid time off to vote
- Multiple bills requiring diversity on boards.





#### How Can I Help?

- Glad you asked!
  - Join Maryland Free <u>https://www.marylandfree.org/join-maryland-free/</u>
  - Download Vote Jobs Maryland app App Store/Google Play
  - Use Roll Call and TALK WITH YOUR LEGISLATORS!
  - Educate your employees in a non-partisan way on the effects of legislation on their jobs
  - Support the Maryland Free PAC





#### **Questions & Contact Info**

www.marylandfree.org

#### dcarey@impactmarketing.net

By Authority of Maryland Free Political Action Committee, Mark Cissell, Treasurer

Maryland Free PAC has supported scores of pro-business incumbents and challengers of both parties since 1985 on behalf of businesses, trade groups, and professional associations.







# Thank you!

For helping make Maryland a great place to start, grow, or relocate a business.

www.marylandfree.org